

CHAPTER 5



SUMMARY

&

CONCLUSION

CHAPTER 5

SUMMARY, MAJOR FINDINGS AND CONCLUSION

5.0 INTRODUCTION

In the first chapter researcher has stated the problems and brought out the needs and importance of the study on stated problem. Further in the first chapter objectives were formulated and delimitation were set.

In the second chapter brief review of research presents with methodology of research adopted for the study.

Third chapter deals with the methods and procedure including sampling, selection of tools, pre-testing their reliability and validity, data analysis and statistical techniques employed.

In the fourth chapter researcher logically organised and analyses the collected data obtained from tools constructed by researcher and make meaningful interpretation and applied necessary statistics along with graphical representation of data as per objective and hypothesis set by researcher for the current study.

This chapter deals with summary of research work, major findings based on data analysis and interpretation of chapter 4 and conclusion.

5.1 SUMMARY

One of the aims of our nation is to prepare a youth to enter in the world of works. For achieving this aim it is necessary to promote the awareness among students towards vocational education as well as various schemes related to the vocational institutes and various courses in the VE. we know our schools mostly focus on general education and this is one of the reason students of senior secondary class not able to develop positive attitude for different vocational stream such as hospitality & tourism, agriculture, home science etc. except doctor, engineering, lawyer, and many others govt. jobs.

Awareness of vocational stream lead senior secondary students to select the courses as per their interest.

Developing attitude among students can help students in career decision after 12th on the other hand it reduces the competition among students for merit at the same time dignity of labour will be increased among senior secondary students.

5.2 STATEMENT OF THE PROBLEM

The study deals with the awareness of vocational education among senior secondary students and differences in attitude due to gender and stream of senior secondary students. Thus the problem may be stated as:-

AWARENESS AND ATTITUDE OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AMONG STUDENTS OF SENIOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS OF BHOPAL– A STUDY

5.3 OBJECTIVE OF THE STUDY

5.3.1 Objectives On Awareness

- To Study the Awareness of vocational education among students of senior secondary schools of Bhopal.
- To Study the differences in awareness of vocational education among students of senior secondary schools Bhopal with respect to gender and different stream of the students.

5.3.2 Objectives On Attitude:

- To Study the Attitude of vocational education among the students of senior secondary schools of Bhopal.
- To Study the differences in Attitude of vocational education among students of senior secondary schools of Bhopal due to gender and different stream of students

5.4 HYPOTHESIS

- There will be no significance difference between attitudes of vocational education due to gender and stream of senior secondary schools of Bhopal.

5.5 DELIMITATION OF THE STUDY:

- The study is limited to only students with science and commerce stream of senior secondary schools of Bhopal.
- The study is limited to English medium students of senior secondary students of Bhopal.
- The study is limited to students studying in class 12th of senior secondary schools of Bhopal.
- This study sample is limited to 200 students of senior secondary students of Bhopal.
- The study is restricted to four senior secondary schools of Bhopal district.
- Awareness and attitude of respondents is based on structured questions and items only.

5.6 VARIABLES OF THE STUDY

Variables of the present study are:- Dependent variable- Awareness ,Attitude

Independent variable:- Gender, Stream of the study (commerce and science).

5.7 RESEARCH METHOD

The research method of the present study is Descriptive Survey method.

5.8 SAMPLE OF THE STUDY

The sample includes four senior secondary schools of Bhopal City.

5.9 POPULATION

Students of class 12th.

5.9 SAMPLE SIZE

The researcher selected 200 students for the present study.

5.10 SAMPLE TECHNIQUE

Researcher selected the randomly stratified sampling technique for the study.

5.11 TOOLS USED FOR DATA COLLECTION

For this research the researcher used self-constructed tools in the study i.e

- Questionnaire to know the awareness of senior secondary students of Bhopal towards vocational education.
- Rating scale to know the attitude of senior secondary students towards vocational education.

5.12 PROCEDURE OF DATA COLLECTION

Data is analysed with the help of sources of data from the selected schools. To measure the awareness and attitude of vocational education responses of questionnaire and rating scale is analysed sequentially and logically and interpreted the data obtained by self-constructed tools.

For testing hypothesis Mean, standard deviation and t-test is drawn.

5.13 MAJOR FINDINGS OF THE STUDY

5.11.1 Regarding Awareness

Students of senior secondary schools of Bhopal have shown:-

- Well aware of commerce, engineering, health and home science and at the same time there is less awareness in the vocation of agricultural and hospitality tourism.
- Low awareness of vocational courses initiated by government of India in the area of vocational education.
- Well awareness of motive of vocational education.
- Selected internet, newspaper and teacher as sources to get the information of vocational education.
- Given preference to their passion and future scope for selection of any vocational stream.
- Choose interest and awareness of courses as criteria to selection of vocational education.

GENDER

- More no. of Female students of senior secondary schools of Bhopal have low awareness of agriculture and hospitality and tourism as compared with boys.
- Both male and female students of senior secondary schools of Bhopal are well aware of commerce related vocations.
- There is lack of awareness of vocational courses and related schemes among boys and girls of senior secondary schools of Bhopal.
- Both male and female students selected internet, teachers, newspaper and TV as a source of medium to get the information of vocational education.
- Both male and female students, not considering gender as a barrier in the selection of vocational courses.

STREAM

- Students of the both streams have shown lack of awareness of vocational institutes of Bhopal and various vocational courses running by Govt. of India.
- High no. of Commerce streams students selected TV as a source of awareness of vocational education.
- Different Streams of the students are not barriers for the awareness of vocational education as the selected choices by both gender is almost same.

- There is need to promote awareness of emerging vocational courses among different streams of the student of senior secondary schools of Bhopal.
- Responses for the influencing factor in the selection of vocational courses is Influenced by different streams i.e. commerce and science of the senior secondary schools of Bhopal.

5.11.2 RESULTS REGARDING ATTITUDE

- No significant difference in the attitudes of vocational education among boys and girls of senior secondary schools of Bhopal.
- No significant difference in the attitudes of vocational education with respect to commerce and science Stream of the student of senior secondary schools of Bhopal.

5.14 SUGGESTIONS FOR FURTHER RESEARCH STUDIES

- The study may further extended in increasing sample size
- The study may further extended to various other part of Madhya Pradesh.
- The study may further extended to community and its impact on vocational preferences.
- This study may further extended to secondary school and college students,
- This study may further extended in rural schools, residential schools, welfare schools and special schools.
- This study may further extended by taking variables like age, medium of instruction etc.
- This study may further extended to measure the relationship between awareness and attitude of vocational education.
- This study may further extend to measure the relationship between academic performance and attitude towards vocational education.
- This study may further extended by taking variables like as socioeconomic status, market demand.
- This study may further extend to measure the differences in choices of vocational stream between parents and children.
- This study may further extend to measure the role of vocational institute in spreading awareness of vocational education.
- This study may further extend to measure the implementation of policy “Skill India” in Bhopal city

5.15 CONCLUSION

On the basis of the major findings of the present study i.e. AWARENESS AND ATTITUDE OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION AMONG STUDENTS OF SENIOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS OF BHOPAL– A STUDY can be concluded that students of senior secondary schools of Bhopal have shown low awareness of vocational schemes and vocational courses introduced by CBSE , Hence, there is need to promote awareness regarding vocational Education It will help students for their selection of subjects at senior secondary level and in the selection of career.

Attitude of vocational education among senior secondary schools of Bhopal is not influenced by gender and different stream of the study.