

APPENDIX

Tools /scales

1.1 Attitude towards technology

Participants respond using a 5-point scale ranging from 1 (strongly disagree) to 5 (strongly agree)

- Technology is my friend.
- I enjoy learning new computer programs and hearing about new tools and technologies.
- I know how to deal with technological malfunctions or problems.
- Solving a technological problem seems like a fun challenge.
- I feel as up-to-date on technology as my peers.
- I am comfortable with my abilities with the technology and I need to use in my current teaching.
- Present teaching process is better than previous.
- It affecting my teaching and learning habit.
- Online classes should continue in future.
- Program like blended learning or any new developed program should introduce in schools.
- Training and programs should continue for betterment in teaching and learning process.
- I don't have Authority to use any educational tools and technology.
- Standardized and specific tools and technology should be developed.
- Exams should be conducted in digital platform.
- Lab should be provided for practical examinations.

1.2 Attitude towards change

Participants respond using a 3-point scale: Disagree, Neutral and Agree.

- I often suggest changes for my school.
- Change frustrates me.
- In general, change often helps me perform better.
- I am happy with norms and guidelines prepared for current situation.
- *It increases the burden on me.*
- I can update myself with any changes.
- It won't affect my skills in highly manner.
- Norms are updated according to needs of the situation.
- I like to teach from home.
- Teaching from home is better than teaching in school.
- Salary pay is worth enough.
- I intend to do whatever possible to support change.
- Exam cancellation will be good.
- This change is good for academic sessions.