

**A Comparative Study of Enrolments and Infrastructure Availability in  
State Government and Central Government Secondary Schools of Bhopal**

**DISSERTATION**

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Barkatullah University, Bhopal  
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## DECLARATION

I, **Smt. Rashmi Upadhyay**, hereby declare that this dissertation entitled **“A Comparative Study of Enrolments and Infrastructure Availability in State Government and Central Government Secondary Schools of Bhopal”** has been carried out by me during the academic year 2023- 2025 in partial fulfilment of the requirement for the Degree of Two-Year Master of Education (M.Ed.) from Barkatullah University, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh.

The study has been conducted under the guidance and supervision of **Dr. Pavan Kumar**, Assistant Professor, Department of Education, Regional Institute of Education (NCERT) Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh.

I also declare that the research work done by me is original. This dissertation has not been submitted by me for the award of any degree or diploma in any other university.

Place: RIE, Bhopal

Smt. Rashmi Upadhyay

Date: 07 July 2025

## CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled “**A Comparative Study of Enrolments and Infrastructure Availability in State Government and Central Government Secondary Schools of Bhopal**” being submitted by **Smt. Rashmi Upadhyay**, student of Master of Education (M.Ed.) bearing Roll No.: 2406600321 and Enrolment number: R196750610011, Regional Institute of Education, Bhopal for the partial fulfilment of the Degree of Master of Education (M.Ed.), is a Bonafide research carried out by her in the Department of Education, Regional Institute of Education, Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh under my supervision and guidance. The work is original and to the best of her knowledge and it has not been submitted earlier in any form for degree at any other University.

This is further certified that the dissertation in its present form is fit for the submission to Barkatullah University for the award of the degree of Master of Education.

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## List of Abbreviation used

Abbreviation	Full Form
ASER	Annual Status of Education Report
ATL	Atal Tinkering Lab
CBSE	Central Board of Secondary Education
CWSN	Children With Special Needs
EMRS	Eklavya Model Residential School
GER	Gross Enrolment Ratio
ICT	Information and Communication Technology
JNV	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya
KVS	Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan
KV	Kendriya Vidyalaya
LMS	Learning Management System
M.Ed.	Master of Education
MHRD	Ministry of Human Resource Development (now MOE)
MOE	Ministry of Education
MP	Madhya Pradesh
NCERT	National Council of Educational Research and Training
NEP	National Education Policy
NPE	National Policy on Education
NVS	Navodaya Vidyalaya Samiti
PTR	Pupil Teacher Ratio
RIE	Regional Institute of Education
RTE	Right to Education
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal
UDISE+	Unified District Information System for Education Plus
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

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