#### **CHAPTER-IV**

#### DATA ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION

#### 4.1 Introduction:

The present chapter focuses mainly on the analysis and interpretation of the data that was collected for the study. Data analysis is the process of inspecting, cleansing, transforming and modeling data with the goal of discovering useful information, informing conclusions, and supporting decision-making

#### 4.2 Analysis of the Data:

Data is a collected form of facts for extracting factual information from the set of raw data. Analysis of data is a structured and systematic procedure of categorizing, arranging, ordering, and summarizing the data to discover facts and for getting answers related to the research purpose. The basic purpose of data analysis is to reduce data into a simple and interpretative form so that inferences may be drawn from it (Kothari, 2004). Analysis and interpretation of data are helpful in knowing the relationship between the variables and drawing appropriate conclusions. Data analysis is the process of breaking the data into smaller parts to extract useful information for forecasting the outcomes. Careful analysis with the help of appropriate statistical techniques leads to better prediction and accurate assessment. Therefore, data analysis is an important step that involves a whole composite procedure for assessing data utilizing appropriate descriptive and inferential statistics.

#### 4.3 Objective-wise Analysis, Interpretation and Discussion of Result:

To facilitate and bring clarity, the entire analysis is presented and the results based on it are discussed under the following sections-

## 4.3.1 OBJECTIVE -1: To investigate teachers' awareness and understanding of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in education.

Item No. (i) I am aware of how AI is currently used in educational settings.

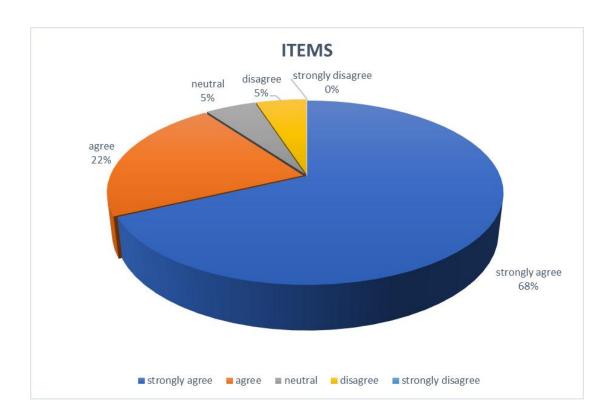


Figure No. 4.3.1(i) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
4.3.1(i)	I am aware	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
	of how AI	agree				disagree		
	is currently							
	used in							
	educational							
	settings.							
		68%	22%	5%	5%	0%		

## Item No. (ii) I believe AI is a rapidly growing field that will impact education.

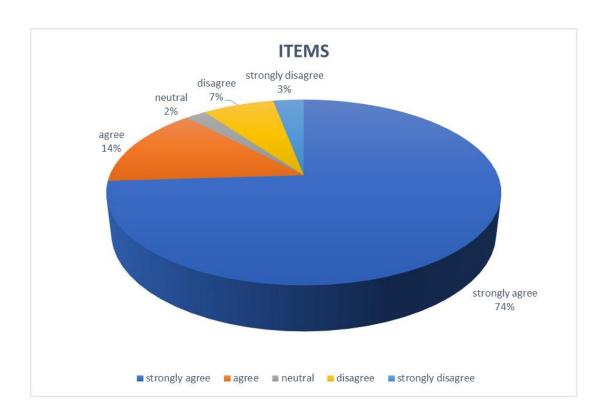


Figure No. 4.3.1(ii) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
	I believe AI	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
4.3.1(ii)	is a rapidly	agree				disagree		
	growing field							
	that will							
	impact							
	education.							
		74%	14%	2%	7%	3%		

# Item No. (iii) I regularly read or hear about AI in the media or professional platforms.

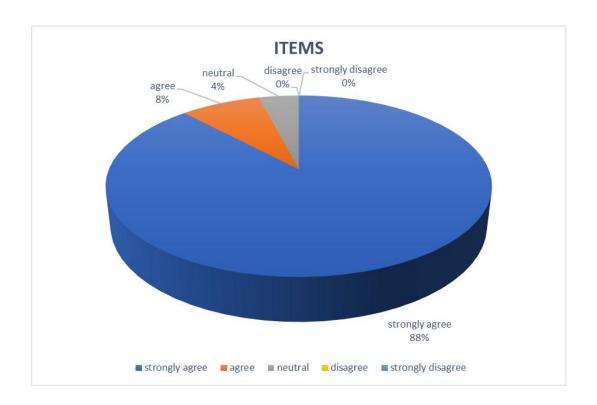


Figure No. 4.3.1(iii) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
4.3.1(iii)	I regularly	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
	read or hear	agree				disagree		
	about AI in							
	the media							
	or							
	professional							
	platforms.							
		88%	8%	4%	0%	0%		

## Item No. (iv) AI-based platforms can improve student engagement and performance.

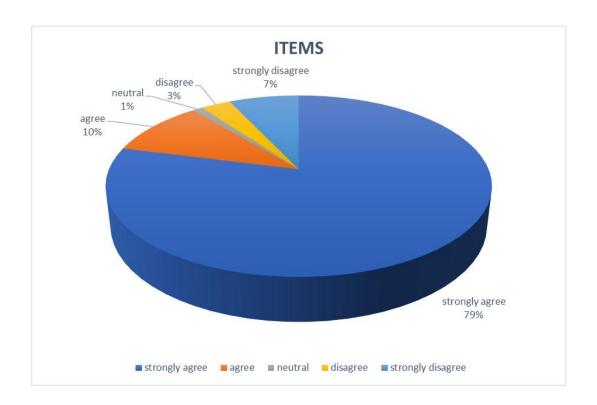


Figure No. 4.3.1(iv) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
4.3.1(iv)	AI-based	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
	platforms	agree				disagree		
	can improve							
	student							
	engagement							
	and							
	performance.							
		79%	10%	1%	3%	7%		



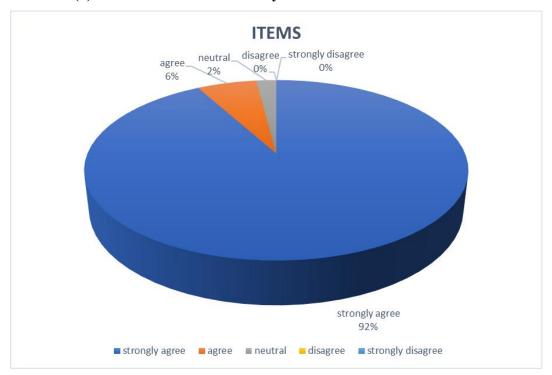


Figure No. 4.3.1(v) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
4.3.1(v)	AI will	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
	become a	agree				disagree		
	necessary							
	tool in the							
	future of							
	education.							
		92%	6%	2%	0%	0%		

### **Interpretation of Objective No.1:**

"Investigating teachers' awareness and understanding of Artificial Intelligence (AI) in education" reflects a proactive and future-oriented approach to educational innovation.

# 4.3.2 OBJECTIVE -2: To examine teachers' attitudes towards integrating AI into their teaching practices.

Item No. (i) AI tools can enhance student learning outcomes

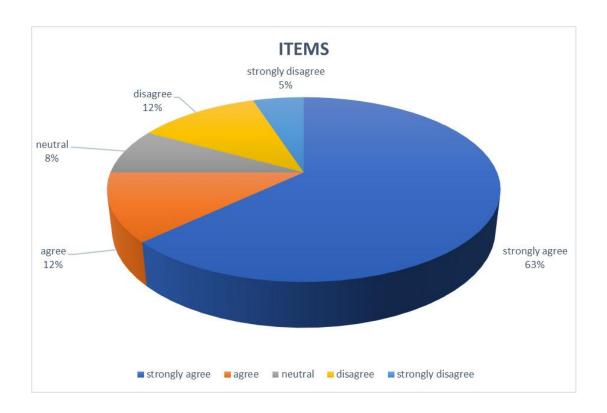


Figure No. 4.3.2(i) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %							
No.										
4.3.2(i)	AI tools	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly				
	can	agree				disagree				
	enhance									
	student									
	learning									
	outcomes									
		63%	12%	8%	12%	5%				

## Item No. (ii) Integrating AI can help personalize instruction for students.

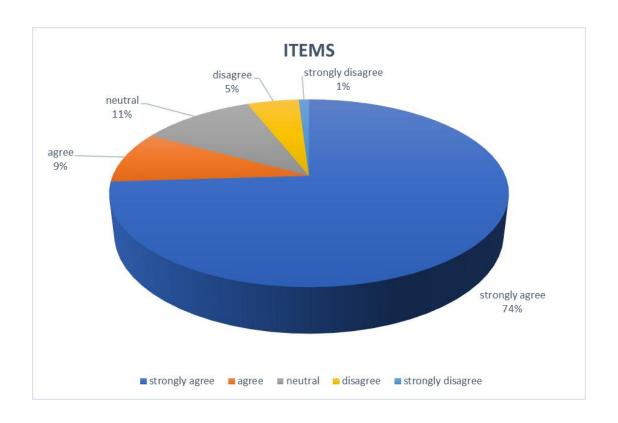


Figure No. 4.3.2(ii) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
4.3.2(ii)	Integrating	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
	AI can	agree				disagree		
	help							
	personalize							
	instruction							
	for							
	students							
		74%	9%	11%	5%	1%		

## Item No. (iii) AI can support differentiated learning based on individual student needs.

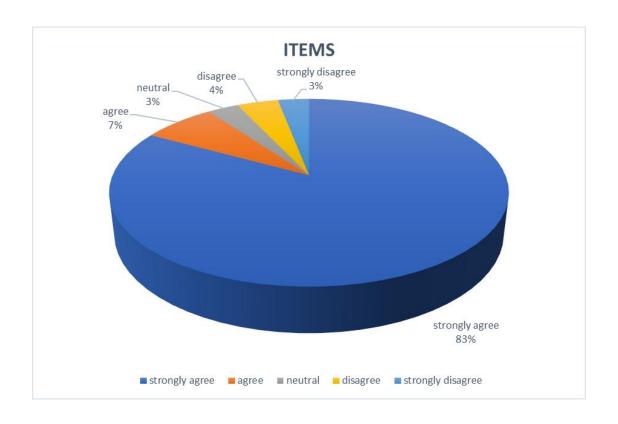


Figure No. 4.3.2(iii) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		F	Response %		
No.						
	AI can	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly
4.3.2(iii)	support	agree				disagree
	differentiated					
	learning					
	based on					
	individual					
	student					
	needs.					
		83%	7%	3%	4%	3%

## Item No. (iv) AI can reduce my workload by automating tasks like grading or feedback.

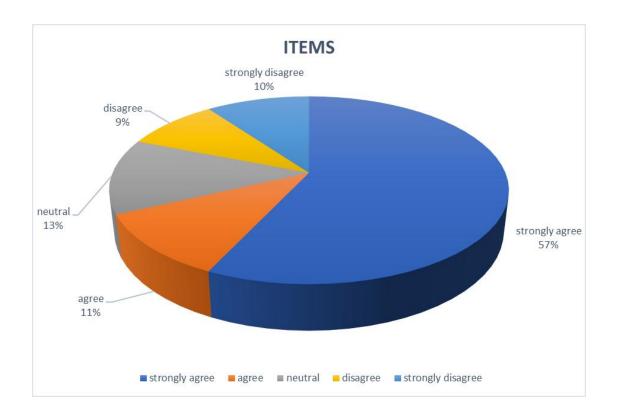


Figure No. 4.3.2(i) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %						
No.									
	AI can	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly			
4.3.2(i)	reduce my	agree				disagree			
	workload								
	by								
	automating								
	tasks like								
	grading or								
	feedback.								
		57%	11%	13%	9%	10%			



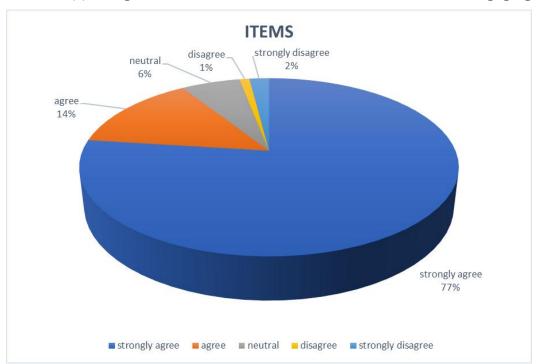


Figure No. 4.3.2(v) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item			Response %		
No.						
	Using AI can	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly
4.3.2(v)	make the	agree				disagree
	classroom more					
	interactive and					
	engaging.					
		77%	14%	6%	1%	2%

### **Interpretation of Objective No.2:**

"Examining teachers' attitudes towards integrating Artificial Intelligence (AI) into their teaching practices" highlights a forward-thinking and impactful area of educational inquiry.

4.3.3 OBJECTIVE -3: To assess teachers' knowledge of AI concepts and applications in education.

Item No. (i) I feel confident exploring new AI-based technologies related to education.

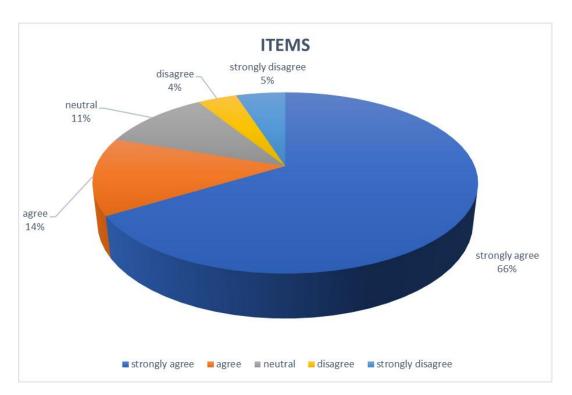


Figure No. 4.3.3(i) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
4.3.3(i)	I feel	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
	confident	agree				disagree		
	exploring							
	new AI-							
	based							
	technologies							
	related to							
	education.							
		67%	14%	11%	4%	5%		

Item No. (ii) I can identify reliable sources for learning more about AI in education.

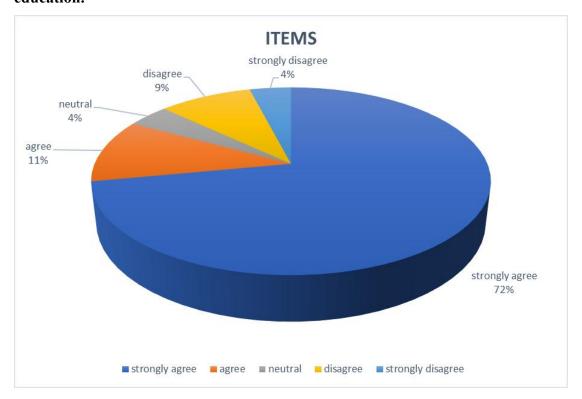


Figure No. 4.3.3(ii) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item	Response %						
No.								
	I can identify	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
4.3.3(ii)	reliable	agree				disagree		
	sources for							
	learning more							
	about AI in							
	education.							
		72%	11%	4%	9%	4%		

## Item No. (iii) I can evaluate the advantages and limitations of AI in the classroom.

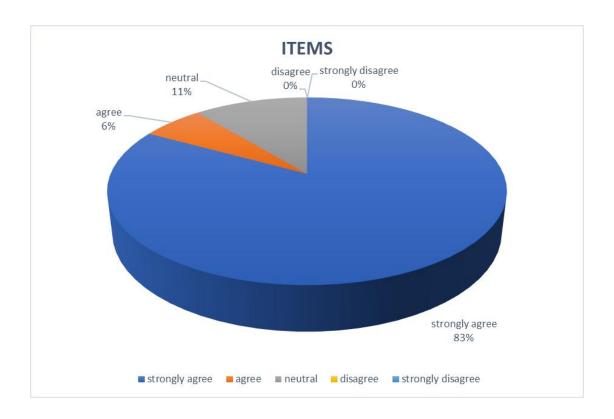


Figure No. 4.3.3(iii) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
4.3.3(iii)	I can evaluate	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
	the advantages	agree				disagree		
	and limitations							
	of AI in the							
	classroom.							
		83%	6%	11%	0%	0%		

## Item No. (iv) I am aware of AI's role in assessing student progress and analytics.

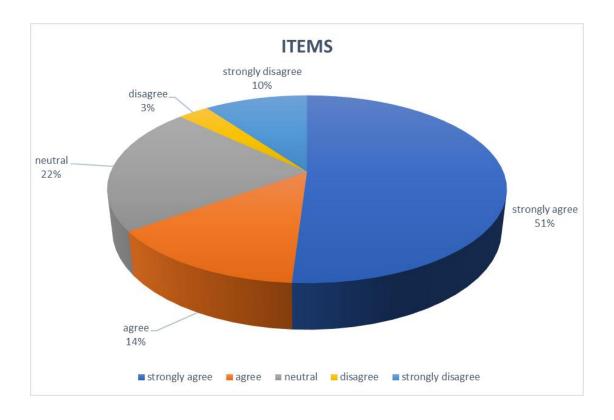


Figure No. 4.3.3(iv) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
	I am aware of	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
4.3.3(iv)	AI's role in	agree				disagree		
	assessing							
	student							
	progress and							
	analytics.							
		51%	14%	22%	3%	10%		

Item No. (v) I know how to integrate at least one AI tool into my teaching practice.

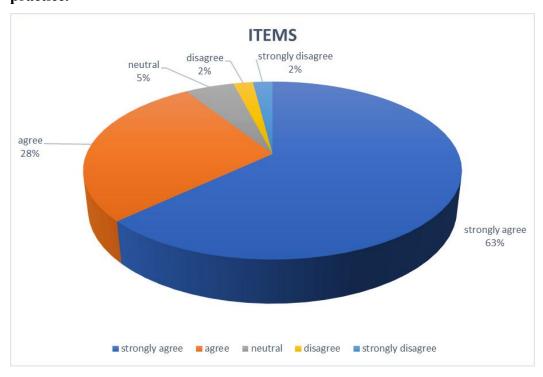


Figure No. 4.3.3(v) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item	Response %						
No.								
4.3.3(v)	I know how to integrate at least one AI tool into my teaching practice.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree		
		63%	28%	5%	2%	2%		

#### **Interpretation of Objective No.3:**

Assessing teachers' knowledge of AI concepts and applications in education is a crucial step that acknowledges the evolving role of educators in a technology-driven world.

# 4.3.4 OBJECTIVE -4: To determine teachers' familiarity with AI tools and platforms.

Item No. (i) I am aware of the availability of AI tools used in education.

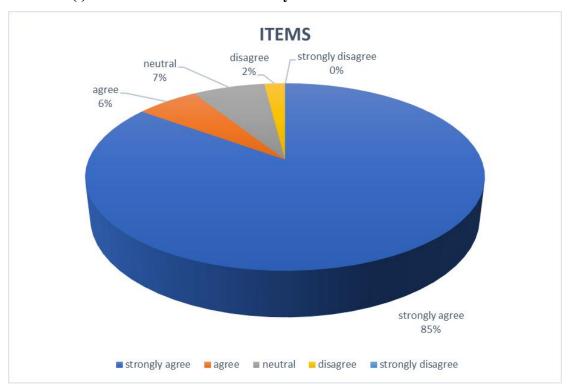


Figure No. 4.3.4(i) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item		Response %					
No.								
4.3.4(i)	I know how	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly		
	to integrate at	agree				disagree		
	least one AI							
	tool into my							
	teaching							
	practice.							
		85%	6%	7%	2%	0%		

### Item No. (ii) I can name at least one AI-based educational tool or platform.

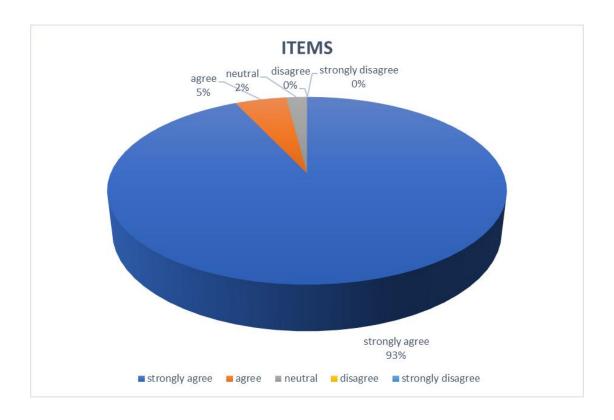


Figure No. 4.3.4(ii) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item	Response %				
No.						
4.3.4(ii)	I know how to integrate at least one AI tool into my teaching practice.	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		93%	5%	2%	0%	0%

### Item No. (iii) I have seen or experienced AI tools being used in classrooms.

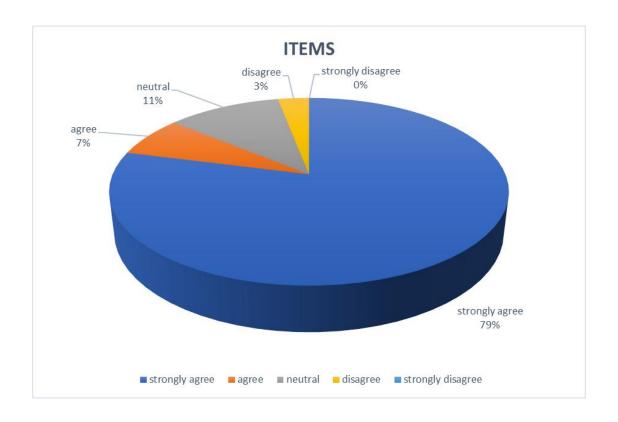


Figure No. 4.3.4(iii) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item	Response %					
No.							
	I have seen or	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly	
4.3.4(iii)	experienced AI	agree				disagree	
	tools being used						
	in classrooms.						
		79%	7%	11%	3%	0%	

## Item No. (iv) I feel confident exploring and experimenting with new AI tools.

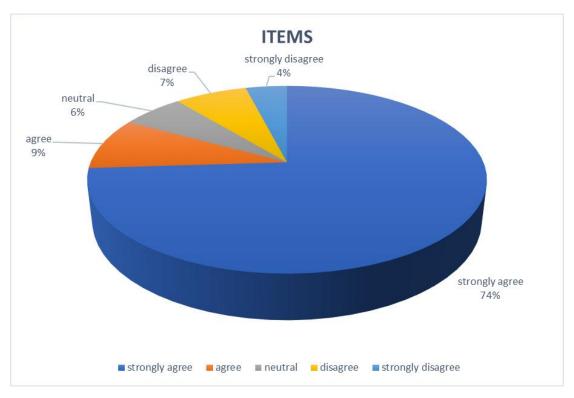


Figure No. 4.3.4(iv) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item	Response %				
No.						
4.3.4(iv)	I feel confident exploring and experimenting with new AI tools.	Strongly agree	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly disagree
		74%	9%	6%	7%	4%

Item No. (v) I believe being familiar with AI tools is important for modern teaching

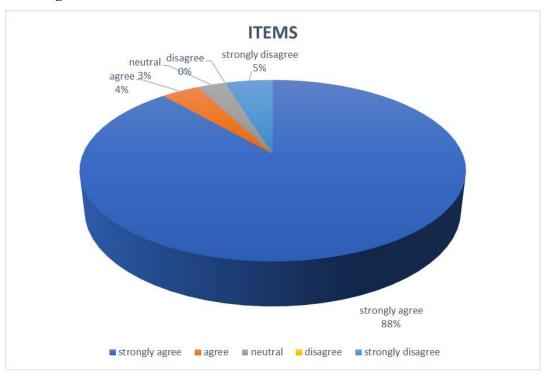


Figure No. 4.3.4(v) (% of responses by teachers)

Figure	Item			Response	· %	
No.						
	I believe being	Strongly	Agree	Neutral	Disagree	Strongly
4.3.4(v)	familiar with AI tools	agree				disagree
	is important for					
	modern teaching					
		93%	4%	3%	0%	0%

### **Interpretation of Objective No.4:**

**Determining teachers' familiarity with AI tools and platforms** plays a vital role in understanding how prepared educators is to navigate and implement emerging technologies in education.