

References

- Kumar, P., Patel, S. K., Debbarma, S., & Saggurti, N. (2023). Determinants of school dropouts among adolescents: Evidence from a longitudinal study in India. *PLOS ONE*, 18(3).
- Varghese, G., Vora, L., & Bendre, V. (2024). The dropout phenomenon: An overview. *International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 18(1), 369-377.
- Saxena, D. (2019, September 29). Girls dropping out of Madhya Pradesh schools double in three years. *Times of India* (Bhopal edition).
- Singh, R. (2024, November 17). The 'dropout' dilemma: Madhya Pradesh is struggling to keep kids at school. *Times of India* (Bhopal edition).
- Rampal, N. (2022, June 6). Not distance or cost but this is the main reason kids are dropping out of school, NFHS-5 finds. *The Print*.
- Satyan, M. L. (2025, January 6). School drop-out rate is a serious concern. *Matters India*.
- Next Skills 360. (2024, November 19). The 'Dropout' dilemma: Madhya Pradesh faces challenges in retaining students in schools.
- Staff Reporter. (2025, January 29). High dropout rate in MP schools in 15-16 age group: ASER. *The Pioneer*.
- UNESCO. (2024, October 31). 251M children and youth still out of school, despite decades of progress (UNESCO report). UNESCO.
- Baruah, S. R., & Goswami, U. (2014). Factors influencing school dropouts at the primary level. *International Journal of Farm Sciences*, 2(2), 141-144.
- Choudhury, A. (2006). Revisiting Dropouts: Old Issues, Fresh Perspectives. *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 31, No. 5, 5257-5263.
- Chudgar, A. (2009). The challenge of universal elementary education in rural India: Can adult literacy play a role? *Comparative Education Review*, 53(3), 403-433.
- Chugh, S. (2011). Dropout in secondary education: A study of children living in slums of Delhi. National University of Educational Planning and Administration.
- Edward J. McCaul, Gordon A. Donaldson Jr., Theodore Coladarci and William E. Davis. (1992).

Gouda, S., & Sekher, T. V. (2014). Factors Leading to School Dropouts in India: An Analysis of National Family Health Survey-3 Data. *IOSR Journal of Research & Method in Education*, 4(6), 75-83.

Latif, A., Choudhary, A. I., & Hammayun, A. A. (2015). Economic effects of student dropouts: A comparative study. *Journal of Global Economics*.

McCaul, E. J., Donaldson Jr, G. A., Coladarci, T., & Davis, W. E. (1992). Consequences of dropping out of school: Findings from high school and beyond. *The Journal of Educational Research*, 85(4), 198-207.

Monga, O. P., Monga, A., & Monga, O. P. Family and School Dropouts: A Socio-psychological Observation.

Muha, D. G., & Cole, C. (1990). Dropout prevention and group counseling: A review of the literature. *The High School Journal*, 74(2), 76-80.

Pop-Eleches, C., & Urquiola, M. (2013). Going to a better school: Effects and behavioral responses. *American Economic Review*, 103(4), 1289-1324.

Pratinidhi, A. K., Kurulkar, P. V., Garad, S. G., & Dalal, M. (1992). Epidemiological aspects of school dropouts in children between 7–15 years in rural Maharashtra. *The Indian Journal of Pediatrics*, 59(4), 423-427.

Rani, U. R. (2011). Reasons for rising school dropout rates of rural girls in India-An analysis using soft computing approach. *International Journal of Current Research*, 3(9), 140-143.

Rao, N., Cheng, K. M., & Narain, K. (2003). Primary schooling in China and India: Understanding how socio-contextual factors moderate the role of the state. In *Comparative Education* (pp. 153-176). Springer, Dordrecht.

Reddy, A. N., & Sinha, S. (2010). School dropouts or pushouts? Overcoming barriers for the Right to Education. ISBN: 0-901881-47-3.

Sabates, R., Westbrook, J., Akyeampong, K., & Hunt, F. (2010). School dropout: Patterns, causes, changes and policies.

Tilak, J. B. (1996). How free is 'free' primary education in India? *Economic and Political weekly*, Vol. 31, No. 5, 355-366.